Going abroad

Temporary absences abroad

Circumstances where the 1-month period can be extended
Holidays

Temporary absences abroad

It is a general requirement that a claimant must be in Great Britain (GB) to be entitled to Universal Credit but there are circumstances when a person is still entitled to Universal Credit whilst temporarily being absent from GB.

For payment purposes, legislation allows a claimant to go abroad for any reason for up to 1 month. If the claimant is entitled to Universal Credit immediately before they go abroad and their absence will not exceed 1 month, they can be treated as being in GB. However, they must still satisfy their work-related requirements and meet their Claimant Commitment.

There is no limit to the number of periods of up to 1 month allowed abroad each year. This is to reflect what was allowed within Tax Credits and so is aimed at working claimants, although this is available to all claimants.

An absence can be extended and in some specific circumstances work-related requirements may be 'switched-off'. If these exceptions do not apply, the claimant must still satisfy their work-related requirements and meet their Claimant Commitment.

When a child or qualifying young person goes abroad, see When additional amounts for a child will not be paid

Circumstances where the 1-month period can be extended

The 1-month extension period can be applied in the following circumstances:

- bereavement
- medical treatment
- a claimant who is a mariner or continental shelf worker
- crown servants or those serving in HM Armed Forces

BereavementIf a close relative dies abroad and it is unreasonable to expect the claimant to return to GB within the month, we can consider extending the absence for up to 2 months. A close relative is a:

- partner
- child or qualifying young person the claimant is responsible for
- a close relative of the claimant, their partner, child or qualifying young person for whom the claimant or their partner is responsible

If the claimant can provide evidence of the death, their work-related requirements can be switched-off whilst they are abroad.

For further information, see Switching-off work availability and work-related activities

Medical treatment

If a claimant is receiving medical treatment or is accompanying their partner, child or a qualifying young person who is receiving such treatment, we can consider extending the absence for up to 6 months.

If the claimant can provide evidence of this, their work-related requirements can be switched-off whilst they are abroad.

For further information, see Switching-off work availability and work-related activities

Mariner or continental shelf worker

If a claimant is a mariner or continental shelf worker, we can consider extending the absence for up to 6 months.

Crown servants or those serving in HM Armed Forces

Crown servants or persons serving in HM Forces who are posted overseas do not have to meet the basic requirement to be in GB if they are:

- carrying out their overseas duties, and
- were habitually resident in the UK immediately before the first posting (or the first of consecutive postings)

If a partner accompanies a joint claimant, they also do not need to meet the basic requirement to be in GB. However, they must still satisfy their work-related requirements and meet their Claimant Commitment whilst they are abroad.

Holidays

For Labour Market conditionality purposes, there is no concept of a holiday either at home or abroad. Being on holiday is not a good reason for not carrying out work search, work preparation or availability requirements.

A claimant who is on holiday must continue to meet their work-related requirements as set out in their Claimant Commitment.

For claimants in the Intensive Work Search regime, they must be prepared to end their absence abroad (even if currently abroad) to attend a job interview or take up a job offer.

They will still need to produce evidence of their work search and complete other activities documented in their Claimant Commitment.

If a claimant is unable to attend a mandatory appointment such as a Work Search Review, the work coach can use their discretion to rearrange this if they decide the claimant is still available for work and able to undertake their work-related requirements.

New claim stage

If a claimant is unable to accept a Claimant Commitment and fails the good reason test because they are abroad on holiday, they will be required to make a new claim on their return to GB. This is because they do not have entitlement to Universal Credit if they are not available to accept their Claimant Commitment.