Work focused interview regime

**Aim**
This is to encourage the claimant, through a series of interviews, to think about work now and in the future and consider the steps they could take to prepare for work. Any action other than participating in interviews is entirely voluntary. At the initial work focused interview the claimant is made aware of these expectations and the claimant’s commitments include the requirement to participate in interviews.

**Characteristics**
Those expected to work in the future but are currently nominated lead carer for children.

This includes:
- a nominated lead carer of a youngest child aged 1
- a single foster carer / main carer in a fostering couple where:
  - a foster child under 16 is placed with them
  - in exceptional circumstances, there is evidence that a foster child aged 16-17 has proven care needs that require full time care
  - both members of a fostering couple may fall into this group where in exceptional circumstances there is evidence that a foster child has proven care needs that require full time care by 2 adults
  - where the foster carer is between placements and shows evidence of intent to continue fostering a child with proven care needs as above – for a period of up to 8 weeks

**Requirements**

**Framework**

- Claimant’s commitment’s initial interview – Face to Face
- Flexible coaching support interview
- Flexible Support Fund
- family and friends carer (also known as kinship carer) for the first year that the claimant is the responsible carer for a child under 16

**Requirements**
Claimants are required to attend interviews and report all change of circumstance. Claimants must:
- fully understand the effects of the regime requirements, including the sanction action if they do not attend work focused interviews
- notify Universal Credit of any changes in circumstance, for example, when a child joins or leaves the household
- provide evidence, if they are family and friend carers, to ensure they are in the correct regime

For claimants with young children, interviews must be arranged taking childcare availability into account. They should also understand they can re-arrange interviews if they have a good reason why they cannot attend, for example, rescheduling appointments around childcare, social services or medical appointments.

**Framework**
The claimant is supported in this regime by the following interviews and reviews:

**Claimant Commitment interview**

**Flexible coaching support interview**

**Claimant’s commitment’s initial interview – face to face**
Claimants will have children aged 1 year old.

Enquire what skills, experience and knowledge the claimant has. Help the claimant to focus on the work they can do in the future and consider what can be done now to help them to get work ready.

Encourage the claimant to take voluntary actions and form the claimant’s commitments from the outcome of the discussion.

The interview includes:
- Claimant Commitment
- develop detailed plan of work related activity (voluntary)
- assess claimant needs and voluntary referral to provision

Caring responsibilities, childcare options and availability must be identified to ensure interviews and voluntary work preparation activities are arranged at suitable times. Identifying suitable childcare helps responsible carers who choose
to consider a return to work. This prepares them for the transition to the work preparation regime when their youngest child reaches their second birthday.

**Flexible coaching support interview**
Contact with the claimant is via digital or face to face depending upon diagnostic outcomes. There is a requirement for the claimant to be seen face to face, if deemed necessary.

Six monthly interventions are recommended as a guide. Discretion exists to use interview time appropriately to achieve outcomes for these claimants. The aim is to schedule interviews as flexibly as possible. Claimants are able to request discussions and interviews.

Interviews can include:
- review and discuss activity
- update action plan
- identify support needs
- transition to work preparation regime once youngest child is aged 2 years

Consider how to gradually increase the support offered in the months before the claimant’s youngest child turns 2. Explain what requirements the claimant is expected to meet and the support available as part of the work preparation regime. Consider offering more frequent work focused interviews during this period.

**Flexible Support Fund**
The Flexible Support Fund (FSF) is a locally managed budget to supplement existing services and tailor support to the needs of individuals in the local area. FSF awards are discretionary and aimed at improving a claimant’s job prospects, subject to eligibility.

UCFS claimants are eligible for FSF from and including the first assessment period if they have:
- proved ID verification, including Habitual Residency Test where relevant
- attended their First Commitments Meeting
- accepted their claimant commitment.

Claimants can be considered for a FSF payment if allocated to any of the following Labour Market regimes:
- Intensive work search
- Work preparation
- Work-focused interview
- No work related requirements
The most commonly used awards are:

- training and education
- barriers to work
- travel expenses