

**Table 1 - For full-time employee jobs<sup>a</sup>: United Kingdom, 2018**

Description	Code	% earning below Living Wage Foundation rates	
		Jobs (thousand)	Per cent
<b>United Kingdom</b>	K02000001	2,916	14.7
<b>Great Britain</b>	K03000001	2,803	14.6
<b>England and Wales</b>	K04000001	2,608	14.9
<b>England</b>	E92000001	2,467	14.8
<b>North East</b>	E12000001	117	16.0
Berwick-upon-Tweed	E14000554	x	x
Bishop Auckland	E14000569	x	15.5
Blaydon	E14000574	4	22.1
Blyth Valley	E14000575	x	x
City of Durham	E14000641	x	x
Darlington	E14000658	6	18.2
Easington	E14000677	4	20.7
Gateshead	E14000709	6	15.8
Hartlepool	E14000733	5	24.0
Hexham	E14000746	x	21.0
Houghton and Sunderland South	E14000754	x	x
Jarrow	E14000765	x	24.0
Middlesbrough	E14000819	6	16.8
Middlesbrough South and East Cleveland	E14000820	x	x
Newcastle upon Tyne Central	E14000831	9	12.7
Newcastle upon Tyne East	E14000832	4	12.4
Newcastle upon Tyne North	E14000833	4	24.2
North Durham	E14000840	x	x
North Tyneside	E14000853	5	15.7
North West Durham	E14000856	4	25.2
Redcar	E14000891	x	x
Sedgefield	E14000915	4	18.6
South Shields	E14000944	x	x
Stockton North	E14000970	5	14.5
Stockton South	E14000971	4	15.2
Sunderland Central	E14000982	x	11.8
Tynemouth	E14001006	8	13.6
Wansbeck	E14001014	x	21.0
Washington and Sunderland West	E14001020	6	14.8
<b>North West</b>	E12000002	337	16.0
Altrincham and Sale West	E14000532	4	15.4
Ashton-under-Lyne	E14000537	4	21.1
Barrow and Furness	E14000543	x	x
Birkenhead	E14000559	6	28.9
Blackburn	E14000570	9	23.6
Blackley and Broughton	E14000571	4	9.2
Blackpool North and Clevellys	E14000572	5	22.8
Blackpool South	E14000573	5	24.0
Bolton North East	E14000578	x	x
Bolton South East	E14000579	5	21.0
Bolton West	E14000580	4	18.0
Bootle	E14000581	6	17.0
Burnley	E14000609	7	25.4
Bury North	E14000611	4	16.0
Bury South	E14000612	x	x
Carlisle	E14000620	6	19.9
Cheadle	E14000627	4	13.0
Chorley	E14000637	5	21.9

Key	Statistical robustness
CV <= 5%	Estimates are considered precise
CV > 5% and <= 10%	Estimates are considered reasonably precise
CV > 10% and <= 20%	Estimates are considered acceptable
x = CV > 20%	Estimates are considered unreliable for practical purposes
.. = disclosive	
: = not applicable	
- = nil or negligible	

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Description	Code	% earning below Living Wage Foundation rates	
		Jobs (thousand)	Per cent
City of Chester	E14000640	7	14.7
Congleton	E14000646	x	x
Copeland	E14000647	x	x
Crewe and Nantwich	E14000653	4	12.1
Denton and Reddish	E14000661	x	x
Eddisbury	E14000686	4	17.2
Ellesmere Port and Neston	E14000688	x	15.3
Fylde	E14000706	5	17.0
Garston and Halewood	E14000708	5	13.7
Halton	E14000725	x	x
Hazel Grove	E14000738	x	27.0
Heywood and Middleton	E14000747	5	26.4
Hyndburn	E14000758	6	24.7
Knowsley	E14000775	7	23.3
Lancaster and Fleetwood	E14000776	4	16.6
Leigh	E14000785	5	26.9
Liverpool, Riverside	E14000793	10	10.3
Liverpool, Walton	E14000794	4	20.2
Liverpool, Wavertree	E14000795	x	x
Liverpool, West Derby	E14000796	x	x
Macclesfield	E14000802	x	12.4
Makerfield	E14000805	x	x
Manchester Central	E14000807	15	9.5
Manchester, Gorton	E14000808	x	x
Manchester, Withington	E14000809	x	x
Morecambe and Lunesdale	E14000825	4	27.9
Oldham East and Saddleworth	E14000870	4	20.3
Oldham West and Royton	E14000871	5	16.9
Pendle	E14000875	4	17.3
Penrith and The Border	E14000877	5	15.8
Preston	E14000885	4	11.6
Ribble Valley	E14000894	5	15.4
Rochdale	E14000897	6	19.9
Rossendale and Darwen	E14000902	4	26.1
Salford and Eccles	E14000911	7	10.2
Sefton Central	E14000916	x	x
South Ribble	E14000943	x	x
Southport	E14000958	5	33.9
St Helens North	E14000962	x	x
St Helens South and Whiston	E14000963	7	18.7
Stalybridge and Hyde	E14000967	x	x
Stockport	E14000969	5	15.2
Stretford and Urmston	E14000979	9	17.9
Tatton	E14000987	4	9.7
Wallasey	E14001010	x	x
Warrington North	E14001017	8	16.0
Warrington South	E14001018	6	12.8
Weaver Vale	E14001024	x	11.5
West Lancashire	E14001033	4	13.5
Westmorland and Lonsdale	E14001037	5	18.7
Wigan	E14001039	5	16.5
Wirral South	E14001043	x	x
Wirral West	E14001044	x	x
Workington	E14001053	x	x

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Description	Code	% earning below Living Wage Foundation rates	
		Jobs (thousand)	Per cent
Worsley and Eccles South	E14001054	x	x
Wyre and Preston North	E14001057	6	17.8
Wythenshawe and Sale East	E14001059	6	14.7
<b>Yorkshire and The Humber</b>	E12000003	250	16.4
Barnsley Central	E14000541	4	15.2
Barnsley East	E14000542	4	22.2
Batley and Spen	E14000548	x	16.8
Beverley and Holderness	E14000556	4	17.5
Bradford East	E14000587	x	x
Bradford South	E14000588	5	21.5
Bradford West	E14000589	6	15.4
Brigg and Goole	E14000596	4	15.6
Calder Valley	E14000614	x	13.7
Cleethorpes	E14000643	4	16.4
Colne Valley	E14000645	4	24.7
Dewsbury	E14000666	5	24.3
Don Valley	E14000667	4	25.4
Doncaster Central	E14000668	8	17.8
Doncaster North	E14000669	x	19.3
East Yorkshire	E14000683	4	22.1
Elmet and Rothwell	E14000689	x	18.8
Great Grimsby	E14000716	8	33.5
Halifax	E14000723	5	13.7
Haltemprice and Howden	E14000724	5	18.7
Harrogate and Knaresborough	E14000730	5	14.3
Hemsworth	E14000740	x	x
Huddersfield	E14000756	4	8.9
Keighley	E14000766	x	19.7
Kingston upon Hull East	E14000771	6	20.8
Kingston upon Hull North	E14000772	x	x
Kingston upon Hull West and Hessle	E14000773	7	17.2
Leeds Central	E14000777	19	11.2
Leeds East	E14000778	x	13.3
Leeds North East	E14000779	x	x
Leeds North West	E14000780	x	x
Leeds West	E14000781	4	12.7
Morley and Outwood	E14000826	5	16.7
Normanton, Pontefract and Castleford	E14000836	6	17.0
Penistone and Stocksbridge	E14000876	x	x
Pudsey	E14000886	x	x
Richmond (Yorks)	E14000895	4	20.1
Rother Valley	E14000903	x	x
Rotherham	E14000904	5	18.9
Scarborough and Whitby	E14000913	4	22.8
Scunthorpe	E14000914	7	26.4
Selby and Ainsty	E14000917	4	17.3
Sheffield Central	E14000919	11	12.1
Sheffield South East	E14000920	5	12.6
Sheffield, Brightside and Hillsborough	E14000921	5	19.8
Sheffield, Hallam	E14000922	x	x
Sheffield, Heeley	E14000923	x	x

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Description	Code	% earning below Living Wage Foundation rates	
		Jobs (thousand)	Per cent
Shipley	E14000925	x	x
Skipton and Ripon	E14000928	4	14.0
Thirsk and Malton	E14000993	6	24.3
Wakefield	E14001009	6	14.2
Wentworth and Dearne	E14001028	5	22.0
York Central	E14001061	5	15.7
York Outer	E14001062	6	20.3
<b>East Midlands</b>	E12000004	251	18.7
Amber Valley	E14000533	4	16.4
Ashfield	E14000535	8	21.6
Bassetlaw	E14000546	5	15.4
Bolsover	E14000577	6	22.2
Boston and Skegness	E14000582	8	32.3
Bosworth	E14000583	x	x
Broxtowe	E14000607	4	19.9
Charnwood	E14000625	4	20.6
Chesterfield	E14000632	6	20.1
Corby	E14000648	7	17.8
Daventry	E14000660	5	17.1
Derby North	E14000662	x	15.4
Derby South	E14000663	7	10.7
Derbyshire Dales	E14000664	4	16.5
Erewash	E14000695	4	23.1
Gainsborough	E14000707	4	22.0
Gedling	E14000710	x	x
Grantham and Stamford	E14000714	7	24.7
Harborough	E14000728	6	26.0
High Peak	E14000748	5	24.8
Kettering	E14000769	5	18.4
Leicester East	E14000782	6	39.0
Leicester South	E14000783	9	15.8
Leicester West	E14000784	6	23.9
Lincoln	E14000792	8	19.3
Loughborough	E14000797	6	20.7
Louth and Horncastle	E14000798	5	22.2
Mansfield	E14000810	6	25.3
Mid Derbyshire	E14000814	x	x
Newark	E14000829	6	21.2
North East Derbyshire	E14000843	4	24.4
North West Leicestershire	E14000858	5	12.6
Northampton North	E14000861	x	x
Northampton South	E14000862	12	22.4
Nottingham East	E14000865	4	11.5
Nottingham North	E14000866	4	18.6
Nottingham South	E14000867	14	19.3
Rushcliffe	E14000908	x	x
Rutland and Melton	E14000909	6	24.2
Sherwood	E14000924	5	20.0
Sleaford and North Hykeham	E14000929	6	21.6
South Derbyshire	E14000935	4	19.2
South Holland and The Deepings	E14000939	6	19.9
South Leicestershire	E14000940	5	11.2
South Northamptonshire	E14000942	6	15.0
Wellingborough	E14001025	6	17.3

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Description	Code	% earning below Living Wage Foundation rates	
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<b>West Midlands</b>	E12000005	286	17.1
Aldridge-Brownhills	E14000531	x	x
Birmingham, Edgbaston	E14000560	x	11.3
Birmingham, Erdington	E14000561	4	17.6
Birmingham, Hall Green	E14000562	x	x
Birmingham, Hodge Hill	E14000563	x	24.8
Birmingham, Ladywood	E14000564	16	9.6
Birmingham, Northfield	E14000565	x	x
Birmingham, Perry Barr	E14000566	4	25.7
Birmingham, Selly Oak	E14000567	x	x
Birmingham, Yardley	E14000568	x	18.4
Bromsgrove	E14000605	6	23.0
Burton	E14000610	6	20.2
Cannock Chase	E14000618	6	19.1
Coventry North East	E14000649	7	20.0
Coventry North West	E14000650	x	x
Coventry South	E14000651	6	9.9
Dudley North	E14000671	x	x
Dudley South	E14000672	5	19.4
Halesowen and Rowley Regis	E14000722	4	18.5
Hereford and South Herefordshire	E14000743	6	23.3
Kenilworth and Southam	E14000767	5	14.3
Lichfield	E14000791	5	21.7
Ludlow	E14000799	x	x
Meriden	E14000812	12	16.3
Mid Worcestershire	E14000818	5	18.8
Newcastle-under-Lyme	E14000834	5	21.2
North Herefordshire	E14000847	6	36.6
North Shropshire	E14000849	6	23.0
North Warwickshire	E14000854	5	12.2
Nuneaton	E14000868	x	19.4
Redditch	E14000892	6	19.6
Rugby	E14000905	x	13.6
Shrewsbury and Atcham	E14000926	5	17.5
Solihull	E14000931	x	9.4
South Staffordshire	E14000945	x	17.0
Stafford	E14000965	6	15.1
Staffordshire Moorlands	E14000966	x	x
Stoke-on-Trent Central	E14000972	8	16.5
Stoke-on-Trent North	E14000973	4	21.0
Stoke-on-Trent South	E14000974	5	26.0
Stone	E14000975	x	21.1
Stourbridge	E14000976	4	25.2
Stratford-on-Avon	E14000977	5	18.1
Sutton Coldfield	E14000985	3	22.2
Tamworth	E14000986	7	25.4
Telford	E14000989	7	16.9
The Wrekin	E14000992	6	23.1
Walsall North	E14001011	4	18.9
Walsall South	E14001012	9	29.5
Warley	E14001016	x	17.3
Warwick and Leamington	E14001019	4	8.9
West Bromwich East	E14001029	5	21.1
West Bromwich West	E14001030	9	22.7

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Description	Code	% earning below Living Wage Foundation rates	
		Jobs (thousand)	Per cent
West Worcestershire	E14001035	x	x
Wolverhampton North East	E14001049	4	13.5
Wolverhampton South East	E14001050	5	25.9
Wolverhampton South West	E14001051	x	21.2
Worcester	E14001052	4	10.8
Wyre Forest	E14001058	4	25.4
<b>East</b>	E12000006	249	14.8
Basildon and Billericay	E14000544	x	12.3
Bedford	E14000552	4	9.6
Braintree	E14000590	5	23.9
Brentwood and Ongar	E14000594	x	x
Broadland	E14000603	5	25.2
Broxbourne	E14000606	x	x
Bury St Edmunds	E14000613	7	19.4
Cambridge	E14000617	5	7.9
Castle Point	E14000622	x	x
Central Suffolk and North Ipswich	E14000624	x	x
Chelmsford	E14000628	x	9.0
Clacton	E14000642	x	x
Colchester	E14000644	7	16.2
Epping Forest	E14000693	x	x
Great Yarmouth	E14000717	5	20.3
Harlow	E14000729	x	11.6
Harwich and North Essex	E14000734	x	x
Hemel Hempstead	E14000739	x	x
Hertford and Stortford	E14000744	4	11.2
Hertsmere	E14000745	x	11.8
Hitchin and Harpenden	E14000749	x	x
Huntingdon	E14000757	5	12.7
Ipswich	E14000761	7	18.3
Luton North	E14000800	x	20.4
Luton South	E14000801	5	9.3
Maldon	E14000806	x	x
Mid Bedfordshire	E14000813	x	x
Mid Norfolk	E14000816	4	19.3
North East Bedfordshire	E14000841	4	20.5
North East Cambridgeshire	E14000842	6	25.3
North East Hertfordshire	E14000845	4	15.0
North Norfolk	E14000848	x	x
North West Cambridgeshire	E14000855	7	18.0
North West Norfolk	E14000859	5	20.4
Norwich North	E14000863	5	16.1
Norwich South	E14000864	5	13.0
Peterborough	E14000878	12	23.6
Rayleigh and Wickford	E14000888	x	x
Rochford and Southend East	E14000899	5	18.0
Saffron Walden	E14000910	x	10.2
South Basildon and East Thurrock	E14000933	x	14.1
South Cambridgeshire	E14000934	4	8.1
South East Cambridgeshire	E14000937	5	12.4
South Norfolk	E14000941	5	17.1
South Suffolk	E14000946	x	20.7
South West Bedfordshire	E14000949	5	19.4
South West Hertfordshire	E14000951	x	x

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South West Norfolk	E14000952	5	21.0
Southend West	E14000957	x	x
St Albans	E14000960	5	14.9
Stevenage	E14000968	4	11.9
Suffolk Coastal	E14000981	5	16.6
Thurrock	E14000995	5	14.8
Watford	E14001021	5	11.2
Waveney	E14001022	5	21.3
Welwyn Hatfield	E14001027	6	9.1
West Suffolk	E14001034	7	24.2
Witham	E14001045	4	22.0
<b>London</b>	E12000007	441	13.0
Barking	E14000540	4	14.9
Battersea	E14000549	4	12.6
Beckenham	E14000551	x	x
Bermondsey and Old Southwark	E14000553	14	8.8
Bethnal Green and Bow	E14000555	6	9.5
Bexleyheath and Crayford	E14000558	4	23.4
Brent Central	E14000591	10	25.1
Brent North	E14000592	5	27.3
Brentford and Isleworth	E14000593	7	14.5
Bromley and Chislehurst	E14000604	5	21.6
Camberwell and Peckham	E14000615	x	x
Carshalton and Wallington	E14000621	x	27.3
Chelsea and Fulham	E14000629	6	17.7
Chingford and Woodford Green	E14000634	x	37.1
Chipping Barnet	E14000636	5	36.9
Cities of London and Westminster	E14000639	63	6.8
Croydon Central	E14000654	6	15.6
Croydon North	E14000655	5	26.8
Croydon South	E14000656	4	25.0
Dagenham and Rainham	E14000657	x	x
Dulwich and West Norwood	E14000673	x	x
Ealing Central and Acton	E14000674	8	19.4
Ealing North	E14000675	4	21.0
Ealing, Southall	E14000676	6	34.2
East Ham	E14000679	5	27.8
Edmonton	E14000687	x	26.3
Eltham	E14000690	x	x
Enfield North	E14000691	5	23.8
Enfield, Southgate	E14000692	x	x
Erith and Thamesmead	E14000696	6	27.2
Feltham and Heston	E14000701	7	19.7
Finchley and Golders Green	E14000703	6	30.1
Greenwich and Woolwich	E14000718	4	13.2
Hackney North and Stoke Newington	E14000720	x	32.6
Hackney South and Shoreditch	E14000721	x	x
Hammersmith	E14000726	8	5.4
Hampstead and Kilburn	E14000727	x	x
Harrow East	E14000731	x	22.7
Harrow West	E14000732	4	25.8
Hayes and Harlington	E14000737	15	29.6
Hendon	E14000741	4	18.6

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Holborn and St Pancras	E14000750	20	8.7
Hornchurch and Upminster	E14000751	4	29.3
Hornsey and Wood Green	E14000752	x	x
Ilford North	E14000759	x	x
Ilford South	E14000760	x	33.9
Islington North	E14000763	x	x
Islington South and Finsbury	E14000764	9	6.5
Kensington	E14000768	8	14.4
Kingston and Surbiton	E14000770	9	20.7
Lewisham East	E14000787	x	x
Lewisham West and Penge	E14000788	x	x
Lewisham, Deptford	E14000789	x	x
Leyton and Wanstead	E14000790	x	x
Mitcham and Morden	E14000823	x	x
Old Bexley and Sidcup	E14000869	4	25.9
Orpington	E14000872	x	19.1
Poplar and Limehouse	E14000882	10	6.1
Putney	E14000887	x	x
Richmond Park	E14000896	7	21.8
Romford	E14000900	6	19.8
Ruislip, Northwood and Pinner	E14000906	x	x
Streatham	E14000978	x	x
Sutton and Cheam	E14000984	11	37.0
Tooting	E14000998	4	17.6
Tottenham	E14001002	x	x
Twickenham	E14001005	4	16.4
Uxbridge and South Ruislip	E14001007	7	15.7
Vauxhall	E14001008	11	14.0
Walthamstow	E14001013	x	x
West Ham	E14001032	6	21.5
Westminster North	E14001036	x	14.7
Wimbledon	E14001040	8	24.2
<b>South East</b>	E12000008	314	11.5
Aldershot	E14000530	6	10.8
Arundel and South Downs	E14000534	x	x
Ashford	E14000536	4	12.7
Aylesbury	E14000538	x	10.6
Banbury	E14000539	6	13.3
Basingstoke	E14000545	4	9.5
Beaconsfield	E14000550	x	12.6
Bexhill and Battle	E14000557	x	21.5
Bognor Regis and Littlehampton	E14000576	4	29.3
Bracknell	E14000586	5	9.1
Brighton, Kemptown	E14000597	x	x
Brighton, Pavilion	E14000598	5	10.5
Buckingham	E14000608	x	x
Canterbury	E14000619	5	16.4
Chatham and Aylesford	E14000626	4	14.9
Chesham and Amersham	E14000631	x	x
Chichester	E14000633	5	17.1
Crawley	E14000652	6	8.4
Dartford	E14000659	5	10.8
Dover	E14000670	x	x
East Hampshire	E14000680	x	16.7



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East Surrey	E14000681	x	x
East Worthing and Shoreham	E14000682	x	x
Eastbourne	E14000684	4	18.0
Eastleigh	E14000685	x	x
Epsom and Ewell	E14000694	x	x
Esher and Walton	E14000697	x	x
Fareham	E14000699	x	9.9
Faversham and Mid Kent	E14000700	4	17.5
Folkestone and Hythe	E14000704	4	16.3
Gillingham and Rainham	E14000711	x	x
Gosport	E14000713	x	x
Gravesham	E14000715	4	20.7
Guildford	E14000719	5	8.8
Hastings and Rye	E14000735	5	22.0
Havant	E14000736	4	16.3
Henley	E14000742	x	x
Horsham	E14000753	x	x
Hove	E14000755	x	x
Isle of Wight	E14000762	7	20.6
Lewes	E14000786	x	x
Maidenhead	E14000803	x	x
Maidstone and The Weald	E14000804	4	13.7
Meon Valley	E14000811	5	15.9
Mid Sussex	E14000817	4	13.6
Milton Keynes North	E14000821	6	8.5
Milton Keynes South	E14000822	5	8.2
Mole Valley	E14000824	4	8.9
New Forest East	E14000827	4	15.3
New Forest West	E14000828	x	x
Newbury	E14000830	x	x
North East Hampshire	E14000844	x	x
North Thanet	E14000852	5	26.4
North West Hampshire	E14000857	x	x
Oxford East	E14000873	x	x
Oxford West and Abingdon	E14000874	x	x
Portsmouth North	E14000883	5	11.6
Portsmouth South	E14000884	4	15.3
Reading East	E14000889	x	x
Reading West	E14000890	5	13.2
Reigate	E14000893	x	10.7
Rochester and Strood	E14000898	7	17.3
Romsey and Southampton North	E14000901	x	x
Runnymede and Weybridge	E14000907	x	x
Sevenoaks	E14000918	x	13.9
Sittingbourne and Sheppey	E14000927	4	14.8
Slough	E14000930	x	8.3
South Thanet	E14000948	x	18.5
South West Surrey	E14000953	x	16.3
Southampton, Itchen	E14000955	x	x
Southampton, Test	E14000956	4	9.3
Spelthorne	E14000959	x	x
Surrey Heath	E14000983	x	x
Tonbridge and Malling	E14000997	x	13.6
Tunbridge Wells	E14001004	5	15.8

**Table 1 - For full-time employee jobs<sup>a</sup>: United Kingdom, 2018**

Description	Code	% earning below Living Wage Foundation rates	
		Jobs (thousand)	Per cent
Wantage	E14001015	x	x
Wealden	E14001023	4	22.7
Winchester	E14001041	6	11.1
Windsor	E14001042	x	x
Witney	E14001046	5	15.3
Woking	E14001047	x	x
Wokingham	E14001048	x	x
Worthing West	E14001055	5	18.1
Wycombe	E14001056	4	10.0
<b>South West</b>	E12000009	223	14.6
Bath	E14000547	4	8.3
Bournemouth East	E14000584	x	x
Bournemouth West	E14000585	x	9.7
Bridgwater and West Somerset	E14000595	6	25.1
Bristol East	E14000599	x	x
Bristol North West	E14000600	4	14.9
Bristol South	E14000601	x	x
Bristol West	E14000602	8	7.3
Camborne and Redruth	E14000616	5	22.9
Central Devon	E14000623	5	29.6
Cheltenham	E14000630	x	10.0
Chippenham	E14000635	x	x
Christchurch	E14000638	x	15.0
Devizes	E14000665	x	x
East Devon	E14000678	5	12.4
Exeter	E14000698	8	16.6
Filton and Bradley Stoke	E14000702	x	x
Forest of Dean	E14000705	x	x
Gloucester	E14000712	6	12.2
Kingswood	E14000774	x	x
Mid Dorset and North Poole	E14000815	x	x
Newton Abbot	E14000835	4	21.3
North Cornwall	E14000837	7	30.0
North Devon	E14000838	5	20.1
North Dorset	E14000839	x	15.8
North East Somerset	E14000846	x	x
North Somerset	E14000850	x	15.2
North Swindon	E14000851	x	x
North Wiltshire	E14000860	x	x
Plymouth, Moor View	E14000879	5	17.3
Plymouth, Sutton and Devonport	E14000880	4	11.3
Poole	E14000881	5	12.6
Salisbury	E14000912	4	14.2
Somerton and Frome	E14000932	x	x
South Dorset	E14000936	x	15.9
South East Cornwall	E14000938	4	31.4
South Swindon	E14000947	4	11.7
South West Devon	E14000950	x	x
South West Wiltshire	E14000954	4	13.7
St Austell and Newquay	E14000961	5	25.5
St Ives	E14000964	5	36.9
Stroud	E14000980	x	x
Taunton Deane	E14000988	5	16.9
Tewkesbury	E14000990	x	x

**Table 1 - For full-time employee jobs<sup>a</sup>: United Kingdom, 2018**

Description	Code	% earning below Living Wage Foundation rates	
		Jobs (thousand)	Per cent
The Cotswolds	E14000991	x	12.3
Thornbury and Yate	E14000994	x	x
Tiverton and Honiton	E14000996	4	25.4
Torbay	E14000999	3	26.5
Torridge and West Devon	E14001000	x	24.4
Totnes	E14001001	4	27.5
Truro and Falmouth	E14001003	5	17.3
Wells	E14001026	7	36.6
West Dorset	E14001031	5	16.2
Weston-Super-Mare	E14001038	4	20.4
Yeovil	E14001060	5	14.2
<b>Wales</b>	W92000004	141	17.1
Aberavon	W07000049	4	15.1
Aberconwy	W07000058	x	22.5
Alyn and Deeside	W07000043	6	15.3
Arfon	W07000057	x	15.5
Blaenau Gwent	W07000072	x	x
Brecon and Radnorshire	W07000068	x	x
Bridgend	W07000073	x	11.7
Caerphilly	W07000076	x	x
Cardiff Central	W07000050	6	14.6
Cardiff North	W07000051	7	15.6
Cardiff South and Penarth	W07000080	7	12.4
Cardiff West	W07000079	x	x
Carmarthen East and Dinefwr	W07000067	x	x
Carmarthen West and South			
Pembrokeshire	W07000066	5	23.7
Ceredigion	W07000064	x	x
Clwyd South	W07000062	x	x
Clwyd West	W07000059	x	25.8
Cynon Valley	W07000070	x	x
Delyn	W07000042	x	x
Dwyfor Meirionnydd	W07000061	x	33.1
Gower	W07000046	x	x
Islwyn	W07000077	x	x
Llanelli	W07000045	4	23.7
Merthyr Tydfil and Rhymney	W07000071	x	x
Monmouth	W07000054	4	20.5
Montgomeryshire	W07000063	x	x
Neath	W07000069	x	x
Newport East	W07000055	x	x
Newport West	W07000056	7	16.3
Ogmore	W07000074	x	x
Pontypridd	W07000075	5	16.4
Preseli Pembrokeshire	W07000065	5	24.1
Rhondda	W07000052	x	x
Swansea East	W07000048	7	17.7
Swansea West	W07000047	4	14.6
Torfaen	W07000053	x	x
Vale of Clwyd	W07000060	x	15.7
Vale of Glamorgan	W07000078	x	x
Wrexham	W07000044	9	25.7
Ynys Môn	W07000041	x	25.0
<b>Scotland</b>	S92000003	195	11.5

**Table 1 - For full-time employee jobs<sup>a</sup>: United Kingdom, 2018**

Description	Code	% earning below Living Wage Foundation rates	
		Jobs (thousand)	Per cent
Aberdeen North	S14000001	x	x
Aberdeen South	S14000002	x	x
Airdrie and Shotts	S14000003	x	12.2
Angus	S14000004	x	19.6
Argyll and Bute	S14000005	x	15.6
Ayr, Carrick and Cumnock	S14000006	x	x
Banff and Buchan	S14000007	x	17.7
Berwickshire, Roxburgh and Selkirk	S14000008	4	16.4
Caithness, Sutherland and Easter Ross	S14000009	x	x
Central Ayrshire	S14000010	4	14.3
Coatbridge, Chryston and Bellshill	S14000011	x	x
Cumbernauld, Kilsyth and Kirkintilloch East	S14000012	3	18.5
Dumfries and Galloway	S14000013	5	20.0
Dumfriesshire, Clydesdale and Tweeddale	S14000014	4	22.8
Dundee East	S14000015	x	x
Dundee West	S14000016	4	9.4
Dunfermline and West Fife	S14000017	x	x
East Dunbartonshire	S14000018	x	x
East Kilbride, Strathaven and Lesmahagow	S14000019	x	x
East Lothian	S14000020	4	15.8
East Renfrewshire	S14000021	x	x
Edinburgh East	S14000022	6	7.1
Edinburgh North and Leith	S14000023	6	10.0
Edinburgh South	S14000024	x	x
Edinburgh South West	S14000025	4	7.1
Edinburgh West	S14000026	5	12.8
Falkirk	S14000028	x	12.5
Glasgow Central	S14000029	13	8.7
Glasgow East	S14000030	4	14.9
Glasgow North	S14000031	x	x
Glasgow North East	S14000032	x	x
Glasgow North West	S14000033	x	x
Glasgow South	S14000034	x	x
Glasgow South West	S14000035	x	x
Glenrothes	S14000036	x	x
Gordon	S14000037	x	x
Inverclyde	S14000038	x	x
Inverness, Nairn, Badenoch and Strathspey	S14000039	6	14.3
Kilmarnock and Loudoun	S14000040	4	15.2
Kirkcaldy and Cowdenbeath	S14000041	x	x
Lanark and Hamilton East	S14000042	4	11.7
Linlithgow and East Falkirk	S14000043	x	x
Livingston	S14000044	6	11.0
Midlothian	S14000045	x	x
Moray	S14000046	4	17.1
Motherwell and Wishaw	S14000047	x	14.4
Na h-Eileanan an Iar	S14000027	x	x
North Ayrshire and Arran	S14000048	x	x
North East Fife	S14000049	x	18.7

**Table 1 - For full-time employee jobs<sup>a</sup>: United Kingdom, 2018**

Description	Code	% earning below Living Wage Foundation rates	
		Jobs (thousand)	Per cent
Ochil and South Perthshire	S14000050	4	19.8
Orkney and Shetland	S14000051	x	x
Paisley and Renfrewshire North	S14000052	4	13.2
Paisley and Renfrewshire South	S14000053	x	x
Perth and North Perthshire	S14000054	5	11.6
Ross, Skye and Lochaber	S14000055	x	x
Rutherglen and Hamilton West	S14000056	x	x
Stirling	S14000057	4	12.6
West Aberdeenshire and Kincardine	S14000058	x	x
West Dunbartonshire	S14000059	x	x
<b>Northern Ireland</b>	<b>N92000002</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>19.3</b>

a Employees on adult rates whose pay for the survey pay-period was not affected by absence.

b Figures for Number of Jobs are for indicative purposes only and should not be considered an accurate estimate of employee job counts.

KEY - The colour coding indicates the quality of each estimate; jobs, median, mean and percentiles but not the annual percentage change.

The quality of an estimate is measured by its coefficient of variation (CV), which is the ratio of the standard error of an estimate to the estimate.

Source: Annual Survey of Hours and Earnings, Office for National Statistics.